Morning Oregonian.

L. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 19, 1862. NO. 38.

Daily Oregonian.

...RY L. PITTOCK,
...her and Proprietor.

...MORNING OREGONIAN is published every ...y excepted), and furnished to subscrib... at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable ... It will be forwarded to any part of the ...ail at $8 per annum in advance; ... months, 2 50 for three months. ... five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; ... five lines 50 cents.

...OREGONIAN, containing a selection of ... in the daily, will be published every ... and forwarded by mail to any part of ... per annum, $3 for six months, and $1 ... payable in advance.

...ill, over A. B. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

...E. D. SHATTUCK,
...Y AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
...e in Starr's Building,
...corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
...1.dtf

...WM. H. WATKINS,
...SICIAN AND SURGEON,
...st Street, between Washing-...ton and Alder,
...PORTLAND, OREGON.

...CHTEL & CARDWELL'S
...OGRAPHIC GALLERY,
...STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

...S. ELLSWORTH,
...ORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
...SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS.
...ne City, Lane County, Oregon.
...sioner of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
11tf

...E. HAMILTON,
...ICE, WASHINGTON STREET,
...n of returning health, I shall not decline ...suit and in the U. S. District Courts. ... OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES, ...affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in ...mpleted to the present time, and will be ... with the records. ...er taining property in Portland will be
11tf

...W. WILLIAMS,
...ivate Agent
...HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ...S, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front ...hu's Wharf, and is prepared to ne-...

...LLING REAL ESTATE, ...
...ING RENTS AND DEBTS,
...ING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and ...RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
...1, ... from the Governors of the State ...ington Territory to take the acknowl-... of the execution of Deeds, and adminis-... in said State and Territory.

...ENRY LAW,
...ssion Merchant
...RODUCE DEALER,
...M. Mansfield's Auction House,
...street, Portland.
...AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON... ...hand and for sale.
...ortment of EASTERN and OREGON ... for sale.
...s of Produce solicited. fe10dtf

...RD A. MORSE & CO.,
...RTERS AND DEALERS IN
...Windows and Blinds,
...THE TRADE in Oregon and Washing-... ...they have opened a new establish-... of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS at ...

...residing in Boston (who has shipped ... this market since 1849), enables us to ... and extensive assortment, which we will ... as any in this market.
... goods by letter can rely on having the ... as if ordered in person. Orders by ... will be promptly and faithfully filled. ... in the buying and selling of other mer-...

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
...fornia st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
...OHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston
...wdm

...W. CHAPIN & CO.,
...Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
...ENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
... of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, ...s, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c. ...REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to ... that line. oct1d&w1y

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...JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
...ARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, ...OORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
...LEWISTON, W. T.
...dtf

...DR. J. G. GLENN,
...DENTIST,
...BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN ... fully prepared with a large assort-... Dental Materials, just received from New ... all the operations in his line which he may ... to perform at reasonable rates.
...tf

Removal.

...TY MARKET!
...ween Morrison and Yamhill,
...MANN, PROPRIETORS,
... TO THE NEW AND ... building near the old stand, ... will find the choi-... all kinds, such as FRESH ...MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
...M A CAI...
...e 15, 1861. dtf

...DUFUR'S
...tum Cheese
...FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
...& CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, ...opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
... received the premium at the late State ... as above,
...1861.dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture.

in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand.

oc24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK.............................TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tfd

---

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
fe15dtf Portland, Oregon.

Delinquents, Take Warning!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS whose taxes are remaining delinquent on the City Assessment Roll for 1861, that I will be at my office in Stark's Building between the hours of one and three o'clock P M of each day, for the purpose of receiving and receipting for taxes yet remaining due and unpaid, until the 15th of March. After that date I shall put all persons in suits that remain delinquent.

J. H. McCOY,
City Collector.

Portland, Oregon, March 7th, 1862. 1w

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED

Bath Tubs,

Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make A TIGHT LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja9d&w Agents in Portland.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,

Jewelry,

Diamond Work,

Silver Ware,

Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec20w1 G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
(Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor,
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 8, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tiddler, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF...Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY.......................................Commander,

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE...Commander,

Will leave DES CHUTES for

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles..............................$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles.............................5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula..........................15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

To Builders in Country and Town!

JOHN P. WALKER,

MANUFACTURER OF

Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,

ON THE LEVEE,

Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon, and the best on the Pacific Coast, I am prepared to manufacture

DOORS—of the best styles, and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere,

SASH—of every kind, as cheap as Eastern work.

BLINDS—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast, and sell as cheap as any.

MOLDINGS—of 1000 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice.

☞ Builders furnished with Beveled Siding, Jointed, and Tongue and Grooved Flooring. Also, Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber for sale.

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURES, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Agent for **J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery,** Worcester, Mass 27 JOHN P. WALKER.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast!

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug25dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.

[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

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PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER

☞ Offices fitted out with dispatch. d&wly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

FARMER JOB PRINTING OFFICE FRONT STREET PORTLAND

L...VE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Rohan's Ghost, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland, Dec. 10, 1861.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS,

AND SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S	"That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
TROCHES	N. P. WILLIS.
BROWN'S	"I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
TROCHES	REV. E. H. CHAPIN. "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
BROWN'S	Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER. "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of
TROCHES	breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
BROWN'S	Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON. "Contain no Opium or anything injurious.
TROCHES	DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.
BROWN'S	"A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.
TROCHES	"Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
BROWN'S	Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston. "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING
TROCHES	COUGH." REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.
BROWN'S	"Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffer-
TROCHES	ing from COLD." Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.
BROWN'S	"EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS
TROCHES	and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.
BROWN'S	Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From
TROCHES	their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M. President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists:
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. feb6d&w3mis

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H. W. UPDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct. 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. GEO. C. CHANDLER, assisted by C. H. MATTOON.

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon.

Terms to correspond with the times.

By order of Executive Committee,
HENRY WARREN,
Sec. of Board of Trustees.

McMinnville, Sept. 3d, 1861.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAR. 19, 1862.

Correction.—The *Daily Oregonian* of last Monday repudiates a former editorial in that paper encouraging mobs—an article from which we quoted last week. The *Oregonian* says that it was written by an "occasional writer" who wrote "in the editorial style," and that, the proof-sheet being read only by him, the regular editor had no opportunity to expunge it. We cheerfully give this explanation, and are glad to see that the anti-mob editor has returned to his post, and *intends to keep the paper on the side of the Administration* and law hereafter. We might have guessed at the state of affairs as explained, were it not for the fact that the mob-exciting article was first published in the *Daily, and then set into the Weekly Oregonian.* We repeat that we are glad to have an opportunity to make the correction.

This paragraph appeared in the Oregon City *Argus* of Saturday last. In the paper of the previous week, there was given an extract from the *Oregonian*, accompanied by remarks which, it appeared to us, were not so much intended to reply to the extract in question, as to injure us with the Union men of our State. Nevertheless we responded to it without uttering a word of complaint, simply explaining how the extract given came to be published in the *Oregonian*, and saying that we objected in toto to its doctrines and conclusions. We asked the *Argus* only to publish our explanation. This it has done; but has added the paragraph above; which it will be seen, is written in the same unkind spirit with that which preceded it. It tells its readers that the "anti-mob editor" has returned to his post, and intends to keep his paper on *the side of the Administration and law hereafter.* In doing this—in adding insult to injury—it still seems to insist that the *Oregonian* is reponsible for and holds the sentiments it has repudiated from "the fact that the mob-exciting article was first published in the *Daily, and then set up in the Weekly Oregonian.*" This point—the words in italics—is pressed for the purpose of making us inconsistent, or disingenuous; or, that we are not to be believed when we repudiate the doctrine to which the *Argus* take exceptions.

Under the circumstances we will make a further explanation. The article of which complaint is made, was published in the *Daily Oregonian* of the 26th of February, and our attention was not drawn to it until we saw the extract in the *Advertiser* on Saturday morning, March 1st. It had previously been worked off in the weekly paper. We make this statement, not to satisfy the *Argus*—but to undeceive those, if any there be, who might be deceived by the *Argus*.—which designs to create the impression that the article was published in the *Weekly Oregonian* with our knowledge and approbation.

And now what is the cause and what the objects of these attacks of the *Argus* upon the *Oregonian*? We must answer as we understand and believe them. The *Argus* was a candidate for public printer. It was supposed that his chances would be best for the nomination if a Republican State Convention should be called. Hence the paper was opposed to a Union Convention—and hence the *Oregonian* was attacked for publishing a communication in favor of a Union Convention, written by as true and disinterested a republican as can be found in this State. We felt then that wrong was done to us; but the high regard we had for the harmony of the Republican party, and the ultimate success of the Union party, in this State, prevented us from returning "railing for railing." In our view, the feelings of an editor should be sacrificed, when necessary, for the public good. So we felt, and so we acted.

In the aspirations of the *Argus* for the office of public printer—and of which we do not complain—it was apparently necessary that the reputation of the *Oregonian* should be destroyed. And hence the paragraph so often referred to, was seized by the *Argus* to create the impression that the *Oregonian was a mob paper*—against all its previous acts and previous history—and when the matter was explained in a way which ought to have satisfied any man, the *Argus* disingenuously endeavors to produce the impression that we are not honest in our disavowal of the doctrines to which exceptions are taken; and more, that he is "glad" to see that the "anti-mob editor" "*intends to keep the paper on the side of the Administration*"—implying that, on his part there was apprehension of the disloyalty of the *Oregonian*.

Of course such an insinuation is too despicable to require reply. The *Argus* and its "republican friend" may secure the desired nomination—may perfect an arrangement by which a Douglas democrat may be nominated for Governor, as a *means* to promote this scheme—and may, by a system of misrepresentation, place the *Oregonian* out of the way of competition; it may accomplish all this, but it will not make us forget that honesty, manliness—a straight forward way of doing that which is right—are the best means to secure the confidence of those in whose hands rest the destinies of the Union party of Oregon.

Interesting Extracts—What is Democracy in Illinois.

We have been politely favored with a letter from Rev. W. F. Boyakin, Chaplain 30th Regiment Illinois Volunteers. Mr. Boyakin will be well-remembered by numerous citizens of Oregon. He resided in this State several years. He visited Illinois with the expectation of returning. His letter states why he has not done so.

It will be seen also by this letter *what is democracy in Illinois.* It is manifest that it can have no sympathy with the secesh party in Oregon. *There* it is democracy to sustain the government by putting down rebellion. *Here*, if we are to believe secesh papers, democracy is best manifested by putting up prayers that our government may be paralyzed; huzzaing for Davis and Beauregard as the glory of the land; expressing the hope that the European powers will compel our government to remove the sunken ships in Charleston Harbor, and praising the address of the traitor Breckinridge, in arms against the government, as the production of a pure patriot, and its treasonable recommendations worthy of being put in practice by democrats. Such is secession democracy here. Democracy in Illinois is a unit in sustaining by the arms of her sons, "the best government ever enjoyed by man."

"Cairo, Jan. 17, 1862.

* * * * "I will add by way of news—which, however, you will get before this reaches you—that the grand 'forward movement' down the river is inaugurated; and our forces are now shelling the rebels in Columbus, fifteen miles from here. The last ten days, intensely inclement as the weather has been, our forces under Gen. Grant, have been taking the country around and east of Columbus, and now all her avenues of supplies cut off but the river, and our fleet of gunboats opposite, in front, Columbus will soon be in our possession. That town taken, and the back-bone of rebellion in the border-western States is broken.

"Though I did not support Lincoln's election (I was a Douglas democrat) yet *I heartily indorse the conservative, constitutional, vigorous course that characterizes his administration.* ILLINOIS IS A UNIT IN THIS THING; and her patriotic sons are throwing themselves into the ranks by scores of thousands to suppress this mighty rebellion against THE BEST GOVERNMENT EVER ENJOYED BY MAN. Long and bloody though the war may be, the North-western States will meet the demands of the nation in the spirit of true patriotism.

"I hope that the people of your State, remote as she is from the theatre of strife that now bloodies the fields of battle here, have a lively sympathy for us who are struggling in defense of our glorious Stars and Stripes. I pray, too, that her beautiful valleys will never be reddened with the blood of war, especially a war of brothers. I resided some years in Oregon, a few years ago, and while there, and have ever since, believed it to be the best country the sun shines upon. I have always intended to return there, but so far a strange fatality has prevented me. Should this inexorable fatality ever slumber, while life lasts, I will again breathe the pure air of the Willamette Valley.

"Written in a tent, at Camp McClernand, Cairo. W. F. Boyakin."

The *Advertiser* is moving onward in regular stages. At first it announced that its sympathies were were with the South; then it would pray that the Government should be paralyzed; and, proceeding on, declared that the Administration had commenced this war—that any man who rejoiced at the success of the Federal arms was worse than a traitor; and now its soul is harrassed with the idea that among the contractors for furnishing means to carry on the war, are found rascals who have cheated the Government! Who doubts that the *Advertiser* would rejoice if its friends should steal and carry off every dollar in the national treasury? Would'nt this Southern sympathizer—this editor who rejoices in the defeat of our arms—be a capital chap to guard the doors of the treasury! oh! oh!

Don't be in a Hurry.—These words have been repeated so often in connection with the rush to the new mines, that we think it almost useless to place them in our columns again; but from all we can learn of the condition of the roads to the mines, we again caution persons not to start for a week or two, or perhaps several. Yet there are many who entertain the idea that our advice is given for the purpose of keeping miners here as long as possible, that by so doing more money will be left among us. Many will find out that our cautions are not groundless before they reach Salmon river.

A Military People.—When this war closes, the government will have a disciplined and reliable army of 400,000 to fall back upon should England decide to make war upon us or to pursue a policy which would lead to one. We shall then have vessels enough to make a descent upon Ireland with 100,000 men; 200,000 to take a look into Canada; and 100,000 to attend to matters at home, should we there be disturbed by the enemy.

Letter from Dalles.

Suicide of Lieutenant McDougal—Return of Captain Curry—News from Salmon River Mines.

Dalles, March 16, 1862.

Our town was startled yesterday morning on seeing the garrison flag at half-mast, and on hearing the report that Lieut. McDougal, of Co. A, California Volunteers, was found dead in bed, supposed to be poisoned.

The facts elicited before the Coroner's jury showed that the deceased had been for some time past laboring under a slight aberration of mind, or some great trouble. On Friday afternoon he expressed himself very despondingly, to the hospital steward, and that, too, without apparent sufficient cause; and in addition, said he "wished he had a dose of something that would put him out of the way." About a week or ten days previous to his death, he purchased a bottle of strychnine at Craig's drug-store, which bottle was recognized by Dr. Craig as the one he had sold to him. The bottle was found in the vest-pocket of the deceased, with the contents diminished some four or five grains.

On the floor beside his bed—which lay on the floor—stood two glass tumblers, one with some water in it, and the other empty except some dregs, apparently strychnine. The verdict of the jury is: "Came to his death by poison administered by himself, in our opinion." The first intimation of his death was, that, not coming down to breakfast on yesterday morning, the steward went up to call him, and found him dead in bed. The deceased had been stationed at Fort Dalles but a few months, but had, by his gentlemanly and obliging manners, and his prompt and straightforward conduct as an officer, won as many friends as he had made acquaintances, who sincerely regret his untimely death. He had been under military arrest for some length of time, of the nature of which, and the charges against him, the writer is not informed; yet, it is generally understood that they were not of such a character as to cause him great anxiety. Poor Mac! He's gone; and we who have so lately and familiarly shaken his friendly hand may never know the great, unmeasured sorrow, that weighed down even to breaking, the heart of the suicide.

Capt. Curry returned to-day from the mouth of John Day's river, where he had been to search for the horses belonging to the John Day mining party. No clue was found to the stock or its whereabouts; and it is now pretty well given up that the Snakes were the depredators. They ought to be punished.

Some arrivals to-day from Salmon river. By parties who left there on the 23d of February, I learn that the snow was five or six feet deep at Florence, and more falling. Provisions were all bought up by miners, except a little flour.

The prospect is, that miners will be obliged to come out after grub. Although the trail is open for footmen, it is impossible to get animals over the mountain.

Miller & Blackmore's stage left Walla Walla on the 5th instant, and came as far as Upper Umatilla, where the road was impassable for the stage, and they changed for a light wagon, which they were also obliged to leave at John Day's river. The passengers and mails were packed through from the latter place, and reached here this morning.

The snow had partly disappeared from the hills at Walla Walla, but in the valley it was from one to two feet deep.

Notwithstanding the above state of facts, miners are every day starting out from here, some with animals and some without, splashing through water and slush, and snow, and unfathomable mud.

It is of no use to tell them what the state of the country is; that they had better stay at Portland or the Dalles, where they can be comparatively comfortable, and where grub is relatively cheap. You are a humbug if you do. Let them come if they will. Our hotels at the Dalles will be glad enough to feed them—if they have the cash.

It is not a little amusing to see the dogged perseverance and resolution of some of those seekers of fortune. Yesterday some half a dozen men, with their blankets on their backs, having come up the river trail, marched right through town with measured step, scarcely looking to the right or left, and in a few minutes were out of sight. They know the snow ain't five feet deep in Salmon river, *they* do.

In speaking of the prospect of the John Day's party in my last, your types made me say $150 for $1,50. On looking at the copy you will find the comma "," in the right place. S.

The Richmond *Examiner* of February 4th, publishes a long editorial, bewailing the condition of the rebel cause. It says: "We have a thousand proofs that the Southern people are not sufficiently alive to the necessity of exertion in the struggle they are involved in. Our very victories have brought injury upon the cause by teaching us to despise the public adversary, the immense magnitude of his preparations for our subjugation has excited no apprehension and had little effect in rousing us to exertion. We repose quietly in the lap of security, when every faculty of our nature should be nerved to action.

A Virginia correspondent of the Charleston *Courier* says that out of the Fifth South Carolina Regiment, numbering 800 men, whose term of service is about expiring, but 170 have signified willingness to enlist for the war.

An English gentleman, who has just arrived from the South, having left Richmond Feb. 18th, states that he saw and talked with several members of the rebel Cabinet, and they assured him they had positive intelligence that France and England would recognize the independence of the South by the 4th of March. He says that Davis was to foreshadow it in his communication to the rebel Congress on the 22d February, at which time he is to be inaugurated. [All of which has not yet occurred.]

Josephine County Union Convention.

The qualified voters of Josephine County who endorse the proceedings of the Chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee, of the Republican State Central Committee, and others who have united in a call for a Union State Convention: those who are in favor of ignoring all party considerations, and are in favor of sustaining the General Government in its efforts to suppress the present rebellion, are requested to meet in Mass Convention at Kerbyville, on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, at 12 o'clock, M., for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held at Eugene City, on Wednesday, the 9th day of April, 1862.

N. B.—A general attendance of all friends of the above measures is earnestly solicited.

O. P. SPRAGUE,
Ch'n Republican Central Committee for Josephine Co.
M. C. BARKWELL,
Ch'n Union Dem. Central Committee for Josephine Co.

O Crandall,
W W Rinehart,
R T Forbes,
T R Cone,
Lewis Kuhn,
L R Wick,
W R Pickett,
Jesse Allen,
A B McIlwain,
Isaac Thompson,
Gust Olinsdale,
Stephen Gage,
T B Flory,
Frank Brylin,
J H Wells,
E P Leshaph,
G W Moore,

John C Elder,
Wm Sutherland,
John Rimes,
Robt L Forbes,
J P Crerie,
Walter Simmons,
G W White,
W M Evans,
D S Holton,
David Foster,
W F Mar,
Reid Norton,
A Taylor,
Thos Moore,
Gay Kigley,
Wm Smith,
W W Kilgore,

S S Hovy,
A S Luke,
F Mahoney,
H E Logan,
A C Spooner,
W I Sanders,
N B Warner,
Geo Deuchenfeldt,
Wm Martin,
Wm Savage,
Wm H Johnson,
W F Moore,
Samuel Sibley,
Robt Banister,
John B Prindle,
W J Matthews.

Dr. Hall's Balsam.—This highly efficacious and popular medicine not only has by its good effects, every CONSUMPTIVE sufferer who makes use of it; and those who have tried a thousand remedies in vain, will never regret its trial. A few doses will give proof of its superiority over all other remedies known.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
409 and 411 Clay street,
San Francisco.

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who now purpose going to Salmon River, Rhodes Creek, and the other mining regions, should not start out unprepared to travel through a cold and starved out country, for it is known by all who have come from above the Cascades that the country is now bare of all kinds of provisions, by its supplies having been cut off by the long stoppage of navigation. Therefore we would enjoin all who wish to go through comfortably, and return with their pockets full of "Rocks," to call at HARKER BROTHERS, opposite the Upper Wharf, and supply themselves with Flour, Bacon, Beans, Groceries, Blankets, Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots, and all other articles necessary for mining purposes, before they embark for the Land of Promise.

NEW TO-DAY.

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person.
LEWIS MANNING.
Portland, March 10, 1862. tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well-known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates.

This house will be kept open from 5 o'clock A. M., till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us, as we do all that we promise, and more.

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c., &c.

McNAMARA & McGOWAN,
Proprietors.
March 18, 1862. tf

Dissolution Notice.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between L. A. Wakefield & J. Conner, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All unsettled accounts and notes due the Portland firm will be settled by L. H. Wakefield, and all business connected with the Albany store will be settled by J. Conner.

L. H. WAKEFIELD,
J. CONNER.

The undersigned will continue the business of general merchandizing at the old stand in Albany, where he will be happy to see all who may wish to favor him with their patronage.
JOHN CONNER.
Albany, March 1st, 1862. d3w1

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.
Oct. 25, 1861.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.
BENEFIT
—OF—
The Eminent American Actress,
MRS. W. C. FORBES.
Sixth Night of the Engagement of the DISTINGUISHED YOUNG TRAGEDIAN,
MR. L. F. BEATTY,
Supported by THE STAR COMPANY.

Wednesday Evening, March 19th,
Will be presented
HAMLET!

HAMLET, Prince of Denmark	Mrs W. C. F.
GHOST of Hamlet's Father	Mr. L. F. BEATTY
OPHELIA	Miss V. LAWRENCE
Osrick	Miss C. Ben
Queen of Denmark	Miss E. Reed

Characters by the entire Company.

To conclude with

FANCY DANCE	Miss JOEY LA PIERRE
FAVORITE BALLAD	Miss VIR. LAWRENCE

Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE.........$1 PIT.........50 cts.

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco.
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NOTICE TO MINERS.
Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors;
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BONMUTY;
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLT'S WHISKY;
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY;
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S "OLD Q" BRANDY;
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY;
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
TENANTO ALE, NO 3;
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
OREGON CIDER;

For sale, Wholesale and Retail, by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s Office.
Portland, March 12th, 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
OSCAR KILBOURN,
HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,
Corner of Front and Washington sts.,
for the purpose of conducting an
Auction & Commission Business
in all its Branches,
Solicits Consignments
of all kinds of Property,
Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.
OSCAR KILBOURN.

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is preferable for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, even elastic seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.
STEWART & SHEPARD,
No. 99 Second Street, San Francisco.
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FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account, at the highest rate, all species of
FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittance.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
No. 211 California street, San Francisco.
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Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY,
to which is added the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.
Price, Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
Franklin Book Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

50 BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
10,000 lbs. choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
20,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON;
Just received and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Steamship L.
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STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR in lots to suit. For sale by
HENRY LAW.
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The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

[illegible] OREGONIAN has a larger [illegible]ON LIST than any other [illegible] published in this City.

[illegible] OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin [illegible], opposite the Post Office.

[illegible] OF THE JULIA.—The steamer *Julia*, [illegible] was due on Monday night, arrived last [illegible] from the Cascades. Her detention was [illegible] by the *Idaho*, with which she was to [illegible] at the Cascades, running onto a rock [illegible] to dodge a cake of ice, about five [illegible] below the Dalles. She tried all day to [illegible] but without success. At five P. M., [illegible] came to her relief, and took the [illegible] back to the Dalles. The *Hassaloe* [illegible] to the Cascades yesterday morning [illegible] connected with the *Julia* and *Carrie*. At the time the steamer left the [illegible] snow storm was prevailing; [illegible] she arrived at the Cascades, found [illegible] had fallen to the depth of ten inches. [illegible] Ladd left the Cascades about [illegible] after the *Julia*, and arrived here at [illegible] last night.

[illegible] GOOD.—A couple of the "boys" [illegible] quarrel yesterday afternoon, [illegible] neighborhood of the Court-house, and [illegible] a large crowd of spectators. [illegible] the joke out, one challenged the [illegible] down on the bank of the river in [illegible] part of the city, form a ring, and [illegible] according to the established rules [illegible] R. R. They accordingly started, [illegible] them a gaping troop of men and [illegible] spillin'," to see a little "fibbin'." By the time they had got down as [illegible] brewery, the street was [illegible] with people, following behind the [illegible], who were considerably in [illegible] Right about the brewery, however, [illegible] in—or rather the two "pets" [illegible] enjoyed a glass of lager, leaving [illegible] to wonder what became of them. [illegible] "about" was yelled out, and [illegible] dispersed, each slyly going his [illegible] to acknowledge the corn.

[illegible] COURT.—EIGHTH DAY.—State of [illegible] Adam Lind—indictment on charge [illegible] to Indians. Jury trial; ver[illegible] charged in the indictment.

[illegible] Oregon vs. J. P. Dennison—indict[illegible] of setting up gambling de[illegible] trial. After being out some[illegible] returned and reported that they [illegible], and were discharged. The [illegible] have another trial.

[illegible] Oregon vs. Arthur Fable—indict[illegible] of maliciously injuring a cow [illegible] Mrs. Dolschneider. Jury trial, [illegible] guilty.

[illegible] the State of Oregon vs. J. Both[illegible] for to-day.

[illegible] BENEFIT.—This evening the [illegible] Forbes will come off at the [illegible]tre. The great play of Ham[illegible] performed. Mrs. Forbes will take [illegible] Hamlet, the Prince of Denmark, [illegible] assisted by Mr. Beatty, as Ghost [illegible] father. Other parts are well as[illegible]

[illegible] in the character of Hamlet, [illegible] high reputation, not only in the [illegible], but in several of the leading [illegible] England. Indeed, her conceptions [illegible] of this character, are mas[illegible] scarcely be excelled. Those who [illegible] Mrs. Forbes in her highest posi[illegible]tress—and to witness an excel[illegible]ance of this great illustration of [illegible] genius, should be at the thea[illegible]

[illegible]—The bark *Live Yankee*, eleven [illegible] San Francisco, with six hundred [illegible]chandise, and eleven passengers, [illegible] her dock yesterday.

[illegible]—E. M. Woodard, C. M. Childs, [illegible] N. B. Holaway, A. K. Stafford, [illegible]bell, E. Hanny, B. Selman, T. [illegible], P. Poll, T. Ganbir.

[illegible]—Oregon Steam Navigation [illegible] 2,089 packages; Humiston & Ma[illegible] A. Cahn & Co., 479; H. W. Cor[illegible] J. R. Foster, 177; S. Coffin, 2; [illegible] Chandler, 20; A. M. & L. M. [illegible] H. Rosenfeldt & Co., 99; Smith & [illegible] Failing & Hatt, 145; Peter Mc[illegible] Richards & McCraken, 57; Al[illegible] 253; G. F. Thomas & Co., [illegible]; [illegible] Tilton, 38; E. J. Northrup, 38; D. [illegible] 124; R. Pittock & Co., 218; Wilberg [illegible] 49; Charman & Warner, 150; [illegible] Co., 59; J. Kohn & Co., 53; [illegible] 7; Loyhman, 13; H. Law, 11; [illegible] Chittenden & Co., 294; D. F. Har[illegible] 114; Diamond S. W. P., 131; Haas [illegible] Seller & Co., 257; Fitch & [illegible] Crawford, 1; Seymour & Joynt, [illegible] Seiler, 3; Robt. King, 14; P. Cassin, [illegible] Reed & Co., 135; Savier & Co., [illegible] Ridge & Calef, 9.

[illegible] WARE.—Burrell has tin ware—plates [illegible] a new description, designed for [illegible] besides many other articles, which [illegible], if they desire to make them[illegible] comfortable in the mines.

[illegible] UP.—We see some evidences of a design to clear the dirt, mud and litter, [illegible] planked streets. We hope the de[illegible] will not be relinquished—and show that [illegible] only a spasmodical affair with us.

[illegible] EXPECTED.—A schooner is to leave [illegible] a few days for Tillamook, to pro[illegible] of potatoes—where, it is said, is a [illegible] two thousand bushels.

Out of Work in War-Time.

(Concluded.)

"But how about the rent?"

"Oh, I have seen Mr. Simpson, told him just how we were situated, and offered him my watch as a pledge for the payment of the rent within three months, with the interest on the arrearages up to that date. I told him I did the business, you were away hunting work."

"So he's got your watch?"

"No, he wouldn't take it. He said if I would become responsible for the payment he would be at rest."

"Then we've got a roof to cover us and food for to-morrow. But what next? What a curse these hard times are."

"Don't despair, Peter, we shall not starve.—I've got work engaged to keep us alive."

"Ah—what is that?"

"Why, Mr. Snow engaged me to carry small packages, baskets, &c., to his customers. He had to give up one of his horses."

"What do you mean, Maria?"

"Just what I say. When Mr. Snow came home to dinner, I was there, and asked him if he ever had light articles which he wished to send round to his customers. Never mind all that was said. He did happen to want just such work done, though he meant to call upon the idlers who lounged about the market. He promised to give me all the work he could, and I am to be there in good season in the morning."

"Well, this is a pretty go. My wife a butcher's boy! You will not do any such thing."

"And why not?"

"Because—because——"

"Say because it will lower me in the social scale."

"Well, so it will."

"Then it will be more honorable to lie still and starve, and see one's children starve too, than to earn honest bread by honest work. I tell you, Peter, if you cannot find work, I must. We should have been without bread to-night, had I not found work to-day. You know that all kinds of light agreeable business are seized upon by those who have particular friends, and engaged to them. At such times as this, it is not for us to consider what kind of work we will do, as long as it is honest. Oh, give me the liberty of living upon my own deserts, and the independence to be governed by my own convictions."

"But my wife—only think—you carrying butcher's stuff! Why, I would sooner go and do it myself."

"If you will go," said the wife with a smile, "I will stay at home and take care of the children."

It was hard for Peter Stanwood, but the more he thought upon the matter the more he saw the justice and right of the path into which his wife thus led him. Before he went to bed that night he promised to go to the butcher's in the morning.

And Peter Stanwood went upon his new business. Mr. Snow greeted him warmly, praised his faithful wife, and then sent him off with two baskets, on to Mrs. Smith's and one to Mrs. Dixall's. And the new carrier worked all day and when night came he had ninety-seven cents. It had been a day of trials, but no one sneered at him, and all his acquaintances whom he met greeted him the same as usual. He was far happier now than he was the night before, for he was independent.

On the next day he earned over a dollar, and thus he continued to work for a week, at the end of which time he had five dollars and seventy-five cents in his pocket, besides having paid for all the food of his family, save some pieces of meat which Snow had given him. Saturday evening he met Mark Leeds, another binder, who was discharged from work with himself. Leeds looked careworn and rusty.

"How goes it?" asked Peter.

"Don't ask me," groaned Mark. "My family are half starving."

"Can't you find something to do?"

"Nothing."

"Have you tried?"

"Everywhere, but it's no use. I have pawned all my clothes save those I have on. I have been to the bindery to-day, and what do you suppose he offered me?"

"What was it?"

"Why, he offered to let me do his hand carting! He had just turned off his nigger for drunkenness, and offered me the place. The old curmudgeon! By the powers, I had a great mind to throw him in the handcart, and run him to the ——."

Mark mentioned the name of a certain individual who is supposed to dwell somewhere in a warm region—somewhat warmer than our tropics.

"Well," said Peter, "if I had been in your place, I should have taken up with the offer.—I have been doing the work of a butcher boy for a whole week."

Mark was incredulous, but his companion convinced him, and they separated, one going home happy and contented, and the other going from home to find some sort of excitement in which he could drown his own misery.

One day Peter had a basket of provisions to Mr. W. It was his former employer—and just as he was entering the yard of his customer, he met him coming out.

"Ah, Stanwood, is that you?" asked his old employer, kindly.

"Yes sir."

"What are you now?"

"A butcher's boy, sir."

"A what?"

"You see I've brought your provisions for you. I'm a regular butcher boy."

"How long have you worked thus?"

"This is the tenth day."

"But don't it come hard?"

"Nothing is hard so long as it is honest, and will furnish my family bread."

"And how much can you earn a day at this business?"

"Sometimes over a dollar, and sometimes not over fifty cents."

"Well, look here, Stanwood, there has been not less than a dozen of my old hands hanging around my counting-room for a fortnight, whining for work. They are stout, able men, and yet they lie still because I have no work for them. Last Saturday I took pity on Leeds, and offered him the job of doing my hand-carting. I told him I would give him a dollar and a quarter a day, but he turned up his nose and asked me not to insult him. And yet he owned that his family was suffering. But you come to my place to-morrow morning, and you shall have something to do, if it is only to hold your bench. I honor you for your manly independence."

Peter grasped the old man's hand with a joyous, grateful grip, and blessed him fervently.

That night he gave Mr. Snow notice that he was to quit, and on the following morning he went to the bindery. For two days he had little to do but on the third day a heavy job came in, and Peter Stanwood had steady work. He was happy, more happy than ever, for he had learned two things: first what a noble wife he had; and second, how much resource for good he had within his own energies.

Our simple picture has two points to its moral. One is—no man can be lowered by any kind of honest labor. The second—while you are enjoying the fruits of the present, forget not to provide for the future; for no man is so secure but that the day may come when he will want the squanderings of the past.

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

☞ **Californians** should test the merits of Dr. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. While it is highly palatable as a beverage, it is unequalled as a tonic and invigorator. In the pursuit of fortune at the mines, many persons are exposed to the attacks of complaints of the digestive organs, and of various kinds of fever. It is the very article that has so long been in demand at the mines. Its daily use will restore the tone of a deranged stomach, impart fresh vitality to the digestive functions, and cheer the spirits. Yet the Bitters is the safest of all stimulants. Let the miner who is exposed to hot and dry, wet and cold, be certain to obtain a supply of the genuine Hostetter Bitter, and he will find it a certain safeguard to health.—Sold by Druggists and dealers everywhere. 1m41

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention, to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. June26d&w1y

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☞ BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED, KIP, CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots, for sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street, near Alder.

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

the best in the market, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND BOY'S SHOES, GAITERS, Boots, etc., a large assortment of every kind and quality, at reasonable rates, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

LADIES', MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS, with or without heels, the nicest styles in the market, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS; SOLE LEATHER,
SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS and FINDINGS,
always on hand and for sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be **Repaired with the Utmost Care** and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

Ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; also, give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; and to forwarding goods to, from, or to any of the above places.

JOHN R. RICHARDS,
411 Clay street,
San Francisco.

JOHN McCRAKEN,
Steamship Landing,
Front st, Portland.

Portland, March 5, 1862.

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the **Corner of Morrison and First streets,** and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction. feb24tf

Oysters! Oysters!

85 SACKS of FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

received by last night's boat, and for sale by

C. A. BURCHARD,
mar6 at the **GEM SALOON.**

HOUSE AND LOTS
For Sale.

LOTS 3 and 4 in Block 160, corner of Third and Fifth streets, on which is erected a TWO-STORY HOUSE, comfortably arranged for families. Out Houses, Stable, Woodshed, etc. on the premises. For full particulars enquire of

LEWIS MANNING,
mar10:1w Corner Salmon and Front streets.

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast. mar6

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

......on the......

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb25tf JACOB MAYER.

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge, Stocksley, Dina, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader, At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
618 Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U. S. Army Regulations for 1862, by authority, At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.

SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's
mar11 Furniture Shop.

20.000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS—Red, Pink and Bayos.

100 20-lb. kegs **FRESH DRIED PEACHES,** ex *Samuel Merritt*, and for sale by
mar4:1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES;
For sale by HENRY LAW.

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½-gall Tins,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT, &c. For sale by
HENRY LAW.

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING
NEATLY EXECUTED
On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER
JOB PRINTING
ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We Import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city.

Remember the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co.'s Boot Store,
Portland, March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST;
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPŒNAS
ATTACHMENTS
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant;
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS.

The above Blanks can always be found at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

Union State Convention

The qualified voters of the State of Oregon, who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion — by a vigorous prosecution of war so long as is necessary to [illegible] the said scheme of [illegible] traitors — who are opposed to any peace other than the honorable one [illegible] when rebels and their sympathizers submit to the constitutionally elected and [illegible] authorities and [illegible] enacted laws of the Government — who think more of country than of party prejudice and individual preference; who are in favor of supporting [illegible] in its endeavors to defend the Constitution, execute the laws, and preserve the Union and who are willing to unite in the election of a ticket upon such a basis at the coming general election, without reference to former [illegible] are requested to meet at the places [illegible] in the precincts in the various counties [illegible] the 22d day of March A. D. 1862 [illegible] County Conventions to be held in the [illegible] the State at the county seats [illegible] day of March, A. D. 1862, [illegible] gates to a State Convention to be held in Eugene City, Lane county on Wednesday the 9th day of April 1862, for the purpose of nominating [illegible] State Officers and Member of Congress [illegible] Douglas 6 [illegible] Josephine [illegible] Umpqua 2, Lane 8, Benton [illegible] Linn 10 [illegible] Marion 12, Clackamas 6 [illegible] Washington 4, Columbia 1 [illegible]

We recommend the holding of precinct and county meetings at the hour of one o'clock p. m., and the meeting of the State Convention at eleven o'clock of the days named.

H. W. CORBETT,
L. D. SHATTUCK,
W. C. JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee.
SAMUEL HANNA
Union Democratic State Central Committee.

Alonzo Leland,
John McCracken,
W S Ladd,
A C R Shaw,
A B Hallock,
James H Lappeus,
G H Williams
B F Harding
B Williams,
B Simpson,
I R Moores,
A C Daniels,
J W McCully,
Thomas Strang
H Eucklesskey,
T B Rickey,
Wm Graves,
C N Terry,

D P Thompson,
[illegible],
C P Crandall,
[illegible],
H J Cossky,
J J Hoffman,
A C Gibbs
W S Ladd,
A M Starr,
S G Reed,
R J Geer,
David Powell,
W H Farrar,
Alexander Dodge,
Lucien Heath,
Joseph Cox,
R O Geer,
F N Cooke,

H M Thatcher,
[illegible],
L E Pratt
H Rickey
James Sloan,
Joseph Magone,
A L Lovejoy,
J S Rinearson,
R P Boise,
S J McCormick
H Shaw,
R L Stratton
H M [illegible],
B J Pengra,
J M Rich
J Ware,
L L Applegate

To the Republicans of Oregon

The undersigned were instructed at the last State Convention to Convene the Republicans of the State at their next meeting at Eugene City.

Events that have transpired since the meeting of the last State Convention could not then be foreseen, and issues are now presented to the people, paramount to all issues that heretofore divided political parties.

While we claim no right to dissolve the Republican organization, nor do we see any cause to recant any political principle heretofore held by us, yet believing that the vital issue, now before the people is the preservation or destruction of our institutions, we are unwilling to do anything to distract the Union sentiment in the coming canvass, and therefore have deemed it unwise to call a party convention with a view to the support of a distinctively Republican ticket.

In taking this course we have been guided by the expressed wishes of Republicans throughout the State, and an honest desire on our part, to avoid any barrier to the hearty support of a Union ticket by the loyal support of the State without regard to former political differences.

History verifies the fact that the Fathers of our common country supposed that they had cemented a perpetual Union; they are only traitors who have now attempted to overthrow it; we therefore call upon one and all to the support of the priceless inheritance bequeathed to us by the founders of this Republic. He that neglects, for any trivial cause at this time to testify his devotion to our country; to a government that has made us the most prosperous and favored people on the face of the globe, is not worthy the name of American citizen. We therefore trust to the intelligence and patriotism of the loyal people of this State, to show by unanimity at the coming convention and election, their abhorrence of secession and [illegible] on their love of country, its prosperity and perpetuity.

We therefore earnestly recommend to the Republican voters of the State, that without regard to party, they should in the coming canvass heartily unite in nominating and supporting a ticket composed of Union men who stand the test embraced in the call which is herewith published.

H. W. CORBETT
L. D. SHATTUCK
W. C. JOHNSON
Republican State Central Committee

Portland, Jan. 8th, 1862.

Multnomah Union Convention.

The legal voters of Multnomah County, who are in favor of electing men to office who are pledged to sustain the Government in its efforts to suppress the rebellion, maintain and enforce the laws by all the means at its command, and are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are invited to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting at one o'clock on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention to be held at the Court House, in Portland, on Saturday, the 29th day of March, 1862 for the purpose of electing eight delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th of April, 1862. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows: North Portland 10, South Portland, 20, Multnomah 2, Powell's Valley, 3, Willamette, 2, Sandy, 2, St John's 1; Sauvie's Island [illegible]

C. COLLIER ROBBINS
ISRAEL MITCHELL
L. H. WAKEFIELD
Republican County Committee

John McCracken,
Thos Frazar,
S J McCormick,
A C Gibbs,
R J Ladd,
A M Starr,

J C Ainsworth,
F Bolon,
Levi Anderson,
Geo H Williams,
H W Corbett,

Henry Failing,
Wm H Watkins,
J J Hoffman,
A Leland,
Alex Dodge.

Washington County Union Convention

The Union men of Washington county are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting, at 1 o'clock p. m. on Saturday the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to [illegible] in a Union County Convention to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday the 29th day of March 1862, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Eugene City April 9th 1862. Each precinct will be entitled to the following number of delegates: Hillsboro 13; Forest Grove, 16, Butte 4, Cornelius 4, Dairy Creek, 3, Wapato, 2, South Tualatin, 3, Beaver Dam 2, and Cedar Creek 4.

Let no Union man in this hour of his country's trial, fail of his duty.

R. WILCOX,
W. O. GIBSON,
W. SIMMONS
Democratic Co. Com.

T. R. CORNELIUS,
W. D. HARE
JOHN MARSH,
Rep. Union Co. Com.

W T Barnes,
G H Smith,
Wm A Mills,
George Shafer,
Hyer Jackson,
J L Meek,
H C Raymond,
Geo. W. Butte.
J B Kellogg,

W R Barrett
S A Holcomb,
John Poul
W S Caldwell,
R H Wiley,
A J Smith,
J M [illegible]
W C Painter
James McKay

Ellis W Dixon,
J C [illegible]
Wm Wilson
W R [illegible],
S S Whitcomb
John Hawkins,
[illegible],
[illegible]
Wm J [illegible],

Clackamas Union Convention.

The Union men of Clackamas county, who love their country, — who are opposed to the dismemberment of our Union for any cause, and upon any terms — who [illegible] in suppressing armed rebellion by force of arms — and who are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual places of voting at one [illegible] on the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Oregon City, on Saturday the 29th day of March 1862, for the purpose of electing six delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th day of April 1862, and transacting such other business as the Convention may deem proper. The precincts are entitled upon the basis of the popular vote to delegates as follows: Oregon City, 13, Milwaukie 3, Young's 2, Hardings 2, Springwater, 2, Rock Creek, 2, Beaver Creek 2, Upper Molalla 4, Lower Molalla, 3, Marquam's 3, Lincoln City, [illegible] 2, Pleasant Valley 2, Tualatin 1.

Let no Union man fail to be present at his precinct meeting.

SEPTIMUS HUELAT,
W. CHAPMAN,
Democratic Co. Committee.

W. C. JOHNSON
WM. BARLOW
W. P. BURNS
D. W. CRAIG
Republican Co. Committee.

E Milwain,
W C Dement,
M Ramsby,
Joseph D Locey,
J S Vinson
C W Noblett,
J W Ingalls,
Alden H Steele,
Charles O Baynton,
F A Collard

D P Thompson
Abel Mattoon,
H W Eells,
L T T Fisher
W W Buck,
W A Starkweather
Owen Wade
I F Beals,
Arthur Warner
Michael Fuller

Wm [illegible]
Jas Winston
Henry [illegible]
[illegible],
Wm Whitlock
[illegible],
W [illegible]
[illegible]
Geo Abernethy

Table of Distances between Portland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	MILES	YDS
From Portland to Oregon City	11	
Thence to Salem	7	
" " Albany	[illegible]	
" " Corvallis	[illegible]	830
" " Eugene City	[illegible]	21
" " Oakland	[illegible]	108
" " Roseburg	17	1 80
" " Canyonville	27	71
" " Jacksonville	60	647
" " Yreka	62	449
Total from Portland to Yreka	[illegible]	609

United States Mails.—Oregon.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, Oct. [illegible], 1861.

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 10 a. m. of Monday, March 31, 1862, for conveying the mails of the United States from [illegible] 1862 and ending June 30, 186[illegible], in the State of Oregon on the routes and by the schedule of departures and arrivals herein specified.

Decisions announced by April 11, 1862.

No. 15001—From Albany by [illegible] Burlington [illegible] to Willamette Forks [illegible] miles and back once a week.

Leave Albany Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Willamette Forks by 6 p m;
Leave Willamette Forks Friday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Albany [illegible] 6 p m.

No. 15002—From Astoria by [illegible] and back twice a week [illegible]

Leave Astoria Tuesday and Friday at 4 p m;
Arrive at [illegible] next days by 6 a m;
Leave [illegible] Monday and Thursday at [illegible] m;
Arrive at Astoria next days by [illegible] a m.
[illegible] to run by a schedule differing in the time [illegible] will be considered.

No. [illegible]—From Corvallis to [illegible], Long Tom, [illegible] and Forest Grove, to Oakland [illegible] miles and back once a week.

Leave Corvallis Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Oakland next day by [illegible] p m;
Leave Oakland Friday at [illegible] m;
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 6 p m.

No. [illegible]—From [illegible] by Applegate, [illegible] and [illegible] miles and back twice a week.

Leave [illegible] Monday and Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Waldo next days by [illegible] 12 m;
Leave Waldo Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m;
Arrive at [illegible] next days by [illegible] m.

No. [illegible]—From Lafayette, by Dayton, Amity, Plum Valley, [illegible], Bridgeport and Lafayette, to [illegible] miles and back once a week.

Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 2 p m;
Arrive at [illegible] by 7 p m;
Leave [illegible] Monday at [illegible];
Arrive at Lafayette next day by 11 a m.

No. 15006—From Lafayette by McMinnville, [illegible] to [illegible], [illegible] miles and back once a week.

Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at [illegible];
Leave [illegible] at 6 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette by [illegible] p m.

No. [illegible]—From Oakland, by [illegible] to Umpqua City, 70 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Oakland Saturday at 12 m;
Arrive at Umpqua City Monday by 6 p m;
Leave Umpqua City Wednesday at [illegible];
Arrive at Oakland next day by [illegible] p m.

No. [illegible]—From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove, and [illegible] to Lafayette, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Portland Monday at [illegible] m;
Arrive at [illegible] by [illegible] m;
Leave [illegible] Wednesday at [illegible] a m;
Arrive at Portland by [illegible] p m.
Proposals to run by a slower schedule, to be specified in the bid, will be considered.

No. 15009—From Portland by Springville, Sauvie's Island and Vancouver, Washington Territory, [illegible], Washougal, Cascades and [illegible], Oregon, to The Dalles, [illegible] miles and back three times a week, in steamboats.

Leave Portland Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 a m;
Arrive at The Dalles next days by 4 p m;
Leave the Dalles Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Portland next days by 5 p m.
Proposals to [illegible] of Vancouver are invited.

No. 15010—From Portland, Philip Foster's, across the Cascade mountains, to Old Fort Walla Walla, 350 miles and back, once a month.

Leave Portland on the first of each month;
Arrive at Old Fort Walla Walla in three weeks;
Leave Old Fort Walla Walla on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at Portland in three weeks.
[illegible] between the 1st of May and 1st of November [illegible] considered.

No. 15011—From Salem, by [illegible] Mount Hood to Lafayette, 21 miles and back once a week.

Leave Salem [illegible] at 8 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette by [illegible] p m;
Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Salem by 4 p m.
Bids [illegible] and return the same day will be considered.

No. 15012—From Salem, by Jefferson, Lebanon, Brownsville, Diamond Hill, Pine, Willamette Forks and Eugene City, to Pleasant Hill, 80 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Salem Tuesday at [illegible] m;
Arrive at Pleasant Hill by [illegible] p m;
Leave Pleasant Hill [illegible] at [illegible] a m;
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a m.

15013—From Salem by Polk, Independence and Monmouth, to Dallas 22 miles and back twice a week.

Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p m;
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p m;
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Salem by 12 m.

No. 15014—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla road, to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory, 750 miles and back, once a month.

Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days;
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days.

No. 15015—From Umpqua City, by Randolph and [illegible], to Port Orford, [illegible] miles and back once a week.

Leave Umpqua City Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Port Orford next Saturday by 10 a m;
Leave Port Orford Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Umpqua City next Wednesday by 10 a m.

Notes.

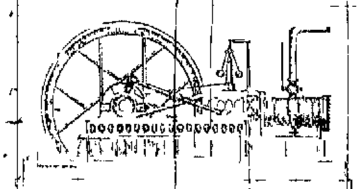
Proposals must be [illegible] the bond with *ʻ*celerity, certainty and security*ʼ* using the terms of the law [illegible] guaranteed by two responsible persons, certified [illegible] as sufficient by a postmaster [illegible]

No pay will be made for trips not performed [illegible] of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted [illegible] arrivals so far behind time as to break connexion with depending mails, [illegible] the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture. Fines will be imposed, unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained, for neglecting to take the mail from or into a post office; [illegible] to convey the mail as frequently [illegible] The Postmaster General may annul the contract [illegible] of the postoffice laws or disobedience of the instructions of the Department. He may alter the schedule, and also order an increase of service by allowing therefor a pro rata [illegible] the contract pay. He may also curtail or discontinue the service in whole or in part at pro rata decrease [illegible] compensation on the amount of service dispensed with. Bids should be addressed to the Second Assistant Postmaster General [illegible] "Proposals State of [illegible]" [illegible] and sent by mail.

For forms of proposal [illegible] see advertisement of this date in pamphlet form at the principal post offices.

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the [illegible] at Astoria, Salem, and Portland.

M. BLAIR,
Postmaster General.



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST. BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

HAVING become the proprietor of this establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from [illegible] to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary. Also

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS complete;
HAY PRESSES, of all sizes;
PLANING MACHINES; [illegible] Pattern.

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch and in workmanlike manner.

DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S.—[illegible] has been made on all kinds [illegible] to suit the times and correspond with California prices. 11tf

TUALATIN ACADEMY.

[illegible] A. TANNER, A. B. Principal.
(From [illegible])
Miss MARY HODGDON Assistant.
([illegible] Mass.)

The FALL term will commence [illegible] Wednesday of September. jy 26 61tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Rev. S. H. MARSH, A. M. President.
Rev. H. LYMAN, A. M. Professor of Mathematics.

The College Year commences regularly on the first Wednesday of November.

Students presenting themselves at any time after the first of September will receive the desired Instruction.

J. [illegible] [illegible] THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First [illegible])

[illegible] well known [illegible] together with the [illegible] using [illegible] DR. HUFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the [illegible] lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. [illegible] Purify the Blood, acting mildly yet gently on the Secretions of the Liver and Kidneys [illegible] constant [illegible] drink. [illegible]

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING [illegible] STEAM Saw Mill known as

"[illegible] & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILL,"

At the North end of the City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

[illegible] business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee [illegible] streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 1, 1861 tf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$[illegible]	$[illegible]
DRAWING	6 00	[illegible]
ARITHMETIC	[illegible] 00	[illegible] 00
BOOK KEEPING	5 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4 [illegible] from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account [illegible] and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

C. A. SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS

(Successors to D. C. Hughes,)

INFORM the PUBLIC that they are now prepared to [illegible] all the old customers of Mr. Hughes, and they hope to win new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at all times.

They will still pay all kinds of attention to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order and always an assortment on hand, which they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform as well and in a manner for which they will pay the purchase money back.

[illegible] with your ash. It is good to [illegible] made for Bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1862

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLUSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the [illegible] of March 1st 1862.

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. [illegible] black hair [illegible] and blue eyes, with [illegible]

$50 [illegible] Murray, James Burns and John McClusson.

The above will be paid [illegible]

C. M. CARTER,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

'THE CENTRAL'

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL Proprietor.

THIS saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business with new [illegible] The bar will be found always supplied with the finest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in the city and fitted up in the approved style.

Having [illegible] in Portland and [illegible] by well known [illegible] commendation [illegible] the public [illegible]

Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ *Washington street*, Opposite *Maguire's Opera House*, SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT for the **Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;** San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; [illegible] Sierra Democrat, Downieville; [illegible] Mountain Democrat, Placerville; [illegible] Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times; Placer News; Salt Lake [illegible] Journal; [illegible] Napa Reporter; San [illegible] Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino [illegible] Daily Gazette; San Francisco [illegible] Weekly [illegible] Christian Advocate; [illegible] Pacific [illegible] Advocate, Portland, Oregon; [illegible] Statesman, Salem, Oregon; [illegible] Olympia, W. T.; [illegible] Steilacoom, W. T.; [illegible] Weekly [illegible] Island [illegible]

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph.

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN, Young Ben Franklin, Stricken of Light, Great Expectations, Wine and Water, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon;

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

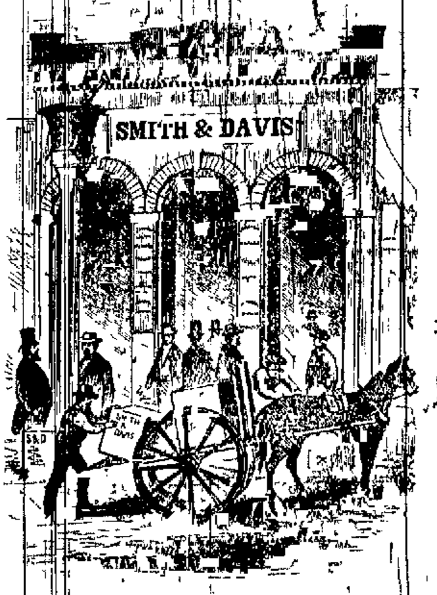
VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE ADDITIONS to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which is one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] can be obtained in San Francisco. [illegible] which an examination of stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

14[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854, FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, [illegible] in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body [illegible] Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance — and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs, such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of sight with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pain in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities, and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor, [illegible] causing no sickness and free from mercury [illegible] During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a perfect and permanent cure. [illegible] diseases are the greatest enemy to health as they are the first cause of consumption, [illegible] and many other diseases [illegible] the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected — a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which with the disease hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health [illegible] and [illegible] victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health.

The afflicted are cautioned against the use of patent medicines, for there are so many ingenious snares in the columns of the public prints to rob and swindle the unwary sufferers, that millions have their constitutions ruined by the vile compounds of quack doctors, or the equally poisonous nostrums vended as "patent medicines." I have carefully analyzed many of the so-called patent medicines and find that nearly all of them contain Corrosive Sublimate, which is one of the strongest preparations of mercury and a deadly poison, which instead of curing the disease disables the system for life.

Two-thirds of the patent nostrums now in use are put up by unprincipled and ignorant persons, who do not understand even the alphabet of the materia medica, and are equally as destitute of any knowledge of the human system, having one object only in view, and that to make money regardless of consequences.

Irregularities and all diseases of females treated on principles established by twenty years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All communications strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish a certificate from one of the sufferers from the effects of disease, who having been restored to former health and vigor through the skill of Dr. Czapkay, [illegible] has sent us this certificate [illegible] authenticated by a Notary Public [illegible] implicitly upon and their [illegible] then perused by the afflicted [illegible]

Certificate.—The undersigned [illegible] those who may [illegible] having [illegible] afflicted with [illegible] at the age of [illegible] years [illegible] sincerely testify to Dr. L. J. Czapkay [illegible] to his health [illegible] symptoms [illegible] the [illegible] disease [illegible] which I [illegible] by [illegible] until [illegible] and I have [illegible] that instead of [illegible] my disease [illegible] despaired of ever regaining my health strength and energy [illegible] with but a faint hope I called on Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case prescribed [illegible] in which I must justly [illegible] my friends [illegible] in my [illegible] I undertook [illegible] his directions and advice [illegible] ideas collected, the constant [illegible] body at the slightest alarm or excitement [illegible] and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution,

the [illegible] excitement and dreams [illegible] by involuntary discharges have [illegible] after having [illegible] that [illegible] by [illegible] unfortunate [illegible] I deem it [illegible] skill of Dr. [illegible] a [illegible] my own experience [illegible] B. F. PITT[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco, [illegible] Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh [illegible] A. D. [illegible]

JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary [illegible]

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: [illegible] and do not think I shall [illegible] very well except that I have [illegible] of my strength [illegible] with the appetite [illegible] It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I [illegible] institution with my [illegible] as I thought [illegible] you would be able to [illegible] the [illegible] back and head, and [illegible] that I would [illegible] get excited and [illegible] Now that you know what I expected, judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery [illegible] of those sores and the [illegible] in my throat, and the [illegible] which you said were [illegible] I can hardly tell you [illegible] except not [illegible] as well as any man can feel. [illegible] twenty dollars over your [illegible] you think and [illegible] in the [illegible] years.

THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the Incentive to [illegible]

[illegible] an honest desire [illegible] the public [illegible] which [illegible] scientific skill, [illegible] two years ago I suddenly [illegible] seized with a fit of [illegible] inability to meet the [illegible] medical treatment and the [illegible] I met with on attempting it, [illegible] to defy the [illegible] frequently while in pursuit of [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the slightest [illegible] the agonies I yet [illegible] to look upon [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] having [illegible] to my [illegible] was induced to [illegible] by recommendation [illegible] of my [illegible] for his services [illegible] my case [illegible] restored to [illegible] the boon which I [illegible] my indebtedness [illegible] to make the [illegible] advice may [illegible] can be placed [illegible]

[illegible] MEYER YANZ

[illegible] San Francisco, [illegible] this 2[illegible] day of August, [illegible]

[illegible] GRANT, Notary [illegible]

[illegible] Medical and Surgical [illegible] Montgomery, [illegible] San Francisco. [illegible]

[illegible] Office hours from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

SEMINAL [illegible] WEAKNESS [illegible] weakness of the [illegible] public [illegible] labor and [illegible] of memory, aversion to [illegible] dizziness [illegible] the side, affection of [illegible] other infirmities [illegible] physician and [illegible] His method of curing [illegible] the great [illegible] All [illegible] by letter or otherwise free. Address

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

Commission and Purchasing

AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE [illegible] solicited by the undersigned [illegible] years, and [illegible] the same length of time [illegible] confidence [illegible] to make [illegible] party [illegible] agent in San Francisco [illegible] his services, assuring [illegible] shall be [illegible] satisfactorily.

All orders [illegible] accompanied with the Cash or [illegible]

[illegible] concerning the [illegible] referred to

[illegible] & Co., San Francisco
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] & Co.
[illegible] Sacramento City
And to the proprietors of the *Oregonian*.
[illegible] Pianofortes, [illegible] &c. will be [illegible]

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, [illegible]
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San [illegible]